

Species Datasheet

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Datasheet No. P-004.001.001
- (family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species: *Equisetum arvense* L.

Subspecies:

Variety:

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms:

Equisetumarvense var. *arvense*

Equisetumarvense f. *arvense*

Equisetumarvense subsp. *boreale* Á. Löve

Equisetumboreale Bong.

Equisetumcalderi B. Boivin

Equisetumsaxicola Suksd.

3. Systematic Position:

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- Class: Equisetopsida C.Agardh
- Subclass: Equisetidae Warm
- Order: Equisetales DC. ex Brecht. & J.Presl.
- Family: Equisetaceae Michx. ex DC.
- Subfamily:
- Genus: *Equisetum* L.
- Species: *Equisetum arvense* L.
- Subspecies:
- Variety:

4. Distribution:

Global: Arctic and temperate regions of Europe, including Britain, N. America and Asia.

India: Kashmir

5.Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic;Cultivated/Wild:

6.Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7.Habit and Habitat:Open fields, arable land, waste places, hedgerows and roadsides, usually on moist soils

8.Life Form:

9.Economic Importance:

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11.DNA

C-value

Methodology

2C (29.29 pg)²

Flow cytometry²

2C (27.30 pg)¹ Flow cytometry¹

2C (28.40 pg) ⁶FeulgenMicrodensitometry⁶

12.Basic chromosome number(s): $x=9^{4, 9, 11, 12, 22}$

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=c.216^{15, 18},$

$216^{11, 12, 22}$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=108^{4, 9}, c.108^{15}$

15.Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16.Ploidy level:24-ploid (sexual)^{4, 9, 11, 12, 15, 18, 22}

Image file

17.Agametoploidy:

18.Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19.Genomic formula:

20.Aberrant chromosome number(s)(aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):

21.Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype

Chromosome size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23.Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization:

Image file

24.Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26.Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis108II^{4, 9}

Image file

27.Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

**29.Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility;Pollen grain mitosis;
Pollen stainability;Translocationsetc.):**